

khorsand@aut.ac.ir

bbakhshi@aut.ac.ir

:

)

(

node-disjoint

link-disjoint

(WMN)

[2]

WMN

[2]

[1]

NP-

Mixed Integer Programming

Complete

Linear Programming

[6] link-disjoint
maximally disjoint

[7]

(:

(

(

[8]

[7]

[8]

[9] AODV
link-disjoint

[9]

AODV

link-disjoint

OSPF

zone-disjoint

[10]

[3]

[4]

ad hoc

counted-to-

infinity

[11] opportunistic routing
[11] network coding

DSR AODV
(:

(

DSR

[7] [6]

[5] [7] [6] [5]

[5]

(:
 (.
 omni-directional

$$IR = r \cdot TR \quad IR \quad TR$$

$$(\cdot \quad C \quad (\cdot r \geq 1$$

fluid flow

$$\forall v \in V \quad G = (V, E)$$

$$d(u, v) \leq TR \quad (u, v) \in E$$

$$v \quad u \quad d(u, v) \quad \alpha$$

[12] physical protocol
 protocol

802.11 MAC

RTS/CTS ()

$$(u, v) \quad I_{uv} \quad (u, v) \quad ()$$

$$(u, v)$$

$$(u, v) \quad (a, b) \quad :$$

$$(u, v) \quad (a, b)$$

$$\text{sense } u \quad a \quad : d(u, a) \leq IR$$

$$\text{sense } u \quad b \quad : d(u, b) \leq IR$$

a RTS

$$\text{RTS} \quad \text{sense } a \quad v \quad : d(a, v) \leq IR$$

$$u$$

$$(v) \quad b \quad \text{CTS} \quad (b) \quad v \quad : d(v, b) \leq TR$$

$$(a) \quad u \quad \text{RTS} \quad () \quad ()$$

$$v \quad u \quad (u, v)$$

(c, d)

$$(g, h) \quad (e, f) \quad (a, b)$$

$$(i, j) \quad (u, v)$$

$$(i, j) \notin I_{uv}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& y_{uv}^q = 1 \quad \text{binary} \\
& (u, v) \in E, \forall q \in Q \\
& z_q \geq \alpha, \quad \forall q \in Q \quad () \\
& \alpha \\
& y_{uv}^q = 1 \quad x_{uv}^q = 0 \quad y_{uv}^q = 0 \\
& \dots \dots \dots x_{uv}^q = z_q
\end{aligned}$$

Problem: Multi-Path Fairness (MPF)

Objective:

$$\text{Maximize } \alpha \quad () \quad x_{uv}^q \leq y_{uv}^q \cdot M, \quad \forall (u, v) \in E, \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

Subject to:

$$\begin{aligned}
& () () () () () \\
& x_{uv}^q \in \{0, 1\}, \quad \forall (u, v) \in E, \forall q \in Q \quad () \\
& M \\
& x_{uv}^q \quad y_{uv}^q = 1 \quad x_{uv}^q = 0 \quad y_{uv}^q = 0
\end{aligned}$$

Problem: Single-Path Fairness (SPF)

Objective:

$$() \quad y_{uv}^q$$

Subject to:

$$() () () () () () () () () () () () () ()$$

$$\sum_{(u,v) \in E} y_{uv}^q \leq 1, \quad \forall u \in V, \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

$$\sum_{(v,u) \in E} y_{vu}^q \leq 1, \quad \forall u \in V, \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b_q \\
& Q \\
& w_q \text{ binary} \\
& w_q = 1
\end{aligned}$$

Problem: Single-Path Throughput (SPT)

Objective:

$$()$$

Subject to:

$$() () () () () () () ()$$

$$\sum_{(v,u) \in E} y_{vu}^q - \sum_{(u,v) \in E} y_{uv}^q = 0, \quad \forall u \in V \setminus \{s_q, d_q\}, \quad ()$$

$$\forall q \in Q$$

$$\sum_{(s_q, u) \in E} y_{s_q u}^q = 1, \quad \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

$$\sum_{(u, d_q) \in E} y_{u d_q}^q = 1, \quad \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

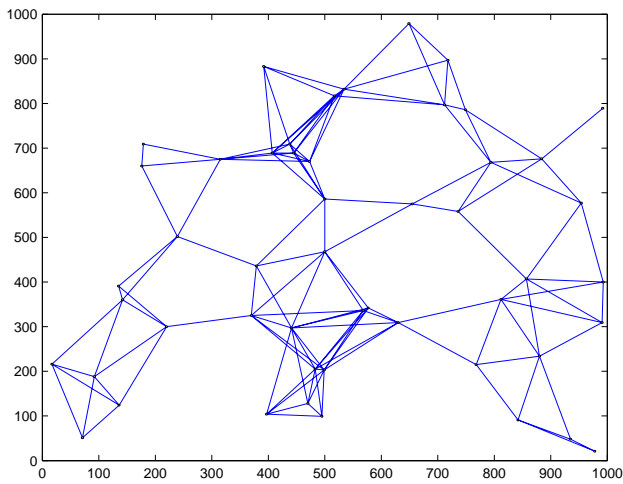
$$\sum_{(s_q, u) \in E} x_{s_q u}^q = b_q \cdot w_q, \quad \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

$$\sum_{(u, d_q) \in E} x_{u d_q}^q = b_q \cdot w_q, \quad \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

Problem: Multi-Path QoS (MPQ)

Objective:

$$()$$



$$QIR = \frac{\text{MPQ Objective Value}}{\text{SPQ Objective Value}} \quad ()$$

$$1000 \times 1000$$

$$C = 100 \quad TR = 200$$

zimpl [15] Zib-1.1.0
scip

$QIR \quad FIR \quad TIR$

$$r = IR / TR$$

r

$$I_{uv} = \{(u, v)\}, \quad \forall (u, v) \in E \quad ()$$

r

x

Subject to:

$$() () () ()$$

$$w_{uv}^q \in \{0, 1\}, \quad \forall (u, v) \in E, \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

$$x_{uv}^q$$

binary y_{uv}^q

$$x_{uv}^q = y_{uv}^q \cdot b_q, \quad \forall (u, v) \in E, \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

$$y_{uv}^q \in \{0, 1\}, \quad \forall (u, v) \in E, \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

$$\forall u \in V$$

$$y_{uv}^q$$

q

$$y_{uv}^q = 0 \quad \forall (u, v) \in E$$

$$\sum_{(u,v) \in E} y_{uv}^q \leq w_q, \quad \forall q \in Q \quad ()$$

Problem: Single-Path QoS (SPQ)

Objective:

$$()$$

Subject to:

$$() () () () () () () () ()$$

$$TIR = \frac{\text{MPT Objective Value}}{\text{SPT Objective Value}} \quad ()$$

$$FIR = \frac{\text{MPF Objective Value}}{\text{SPF Objective Value}} \quad ()$$

w_q binary

MIP

SPQ

()

(:

r

(.

tight

[1]

r

TIR

()

()

Network	Wireless				Wired
Flow # \ r	1	1.5	2	2.5	-
5	1.0005	1	1	1	2.8825
10	1	1	1	1	1.9504
15	1.0017	1	1	1	1.6853
20	1	1	1	1	1.5437
25	1	1	1	1	1.5346
50	1	1	1	1	1.5524
75	1	1	1	1	1.5041
100	1	1	1	1	1.4633

$$TT = \frac{\text{Need Time to Solve SPT}}{\text{Need Time to Solve MPT}} \quad ()$$

$$FT = \frac{\text{Need Time to Solve SPF}}{\text{Need Time to Solve MPF}} \quad ()$$

$$QT = \frac{\text{Need Time to Solve SPQ}}{\text{Need Time to Solve MPQ}} \quad ()$$

r

FIR

Network	Wireless				Wired
Flow # \ r	1	1.5	2	2.5	-
5	1.0856	1.0057	1.0039	1	1.5000
10	1.0417	1.0073	1.0025	1	1.1628
15	1.0210	1.0034	1.0009	1	1.2043
20	1.0381	1.0015	1.0020	1	1.3043
25	1.0148	1	1	1	1.4754
50	1.0086	1	1.0001	1	1.3740
75	x	1.0001	1.0001	1	x
100	x	1.0058	1.0030	1	x

TT-1.5

Y

$r = 1.5$

TT

r

r

QIR

Network	Wireless				Wired
Flow # \ r	1	1.5	2	2.5	-
5	1.0417	1	1	1	1.3889
10	1.0256	1	1	1	1.4286
15	1.25	1	1	1	1.4463
20	1	1	1	1	1.4307
25	1.017	1	1	1	1.4118
50	1.25	1	1	1	x
75	1.0077	1	1	1	x
100	1.0274	1	1	1	x

()

SPF SPT

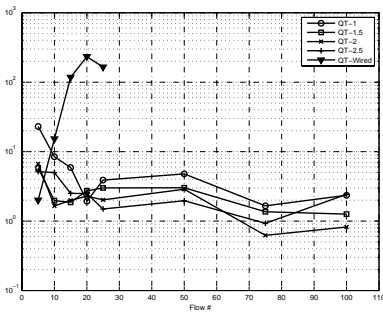
LP

MPF MPT

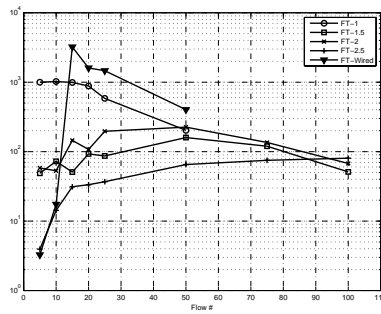
MIP

MPQ

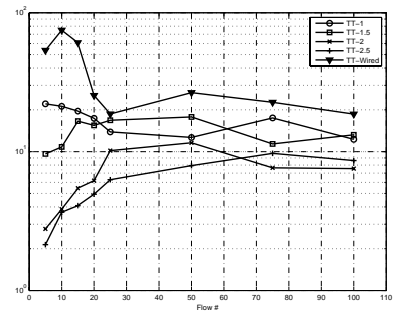
SPQ MPQ



QT



FT



TT

[4] S.Vutukury and J.J.Garcia-Luna-Aceves, "MDVA: A Distance-Vector Multipath Routing Protocol," *INFOCOM*, 2001.

[5] A. Nasipuri and S. R. Das, "On-demand multipath routing for mobile ad hoc networks," *ICCCN*, 1999.

[6] S. J. Lee and M. Gerla, "Split multipath routing with maximally disjoint paths in ad hoc networks," *ICC*, 2001.

[7] R. Leung, J. Liu, E. Poon, A. L. C. Chan, and B. Li, "MP-DSR: a QoS aware multi-path dynamic source routing protocol for wireless ad-hoc networks," *LCN* 2001.

[8] Aristotelis Tsirigos and Zygmunt J. Haas, "Analysis of Multipath Routing—Part I: The Effect on the Packet Delivery Ratio," *IEEE Transactions on Wireless Communications*, Vol. 3, No. 1, JANUARY 2004.

[9] M. K. Marina and S. R. Das, "Ad hoc On-demand Multipath Distance Vector Routing," *Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing*, Vol. 6, No. 7, 2006.

[10] D. Saha, S. Toy, S. Bandyopadhyay, T. Ueda, and S. Tanaka, "An adaptive framework for multipath routing via maximally zone-disjoint shortest paths in ad hoc wireless networks with directional antenna," *GLOBECOM*, 2003.

[11] B. Radunovic, C. Gkantsidis, P. Key, P. Rodriguez, "An Optimization Framework for Opportunistic Multipath Routing in Wireless Mesh Networks," *INFOCOM 08*, 2008.

[12] P. Gupta and P. R. Kumar, "The capacity of wireless networks," *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*, Vol. 46, 2000.

[13] Gupta, J. Musacchio, and J. Walrand, "Sufficient Rate Constraints for QoS Flows in Ad-Hoc Networks," *UCB/ERL Technical Memorandum M04/43*, Fall 2004.

[14] Jean Walrand, "Implementation of QoS Routing for Manets," *University of California at Berkeley Technical Report*, 2007.

[15] Zib Optimization Suite v1.1, <http://zibopt.zib.de/ZIBopt.shtml>.

[1] J. Tsai and T. Moors, "A Review of Multipath Routing Protocols: From Wireless Ad Hoc to Mesh Networks," *ACoRN Early Career Researcher Workshop on Wireless Multihop Networking*, 2006.

[2] I. F. Akyildiz, X. Wang, and X. Wang, "Wireless mesh networks: A survey," *Elsevier Journal on Computer Networks*, Vol. 47, March 2005.

[3] S.Vutukury, *Multipath routing mechanisms for traffic engineering and quality of service in the Internet*, Ph.D thesis, University of California, Santa Cruz, March 2001.