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BW¹

(CARLA²)

(SA³)

CARLA

VFA⁶ FA⁵

BA⁴

CARLA

¹ Baum-Welch

² Continuous Action Reinforcement Learning Automata

³ Simulated Annealing

⁴ Boltzmann Annealing

⁵ Fast Annealing (Cauchy Annealing)

⁶ Very Fast Annealing

(CARLA)

SA

(N)

T

$$O = \{o_1 o_2 \dots o_t \dots o_T\} \quad (1)$$

$$b_i(o) = \sum_{j=1}^D a_{ij} \pi_j \quad (2)$$

$$b_i(o) = \sum_{m=1}^M c_{im} N(o, \mu_{im}, C_{im}) \quad (3)$$

$$N(o, \mu, C) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(2\pi)^D |\det(C)|}} \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2}(o - \mu)^T C^{-1} (o - \mu)\right) \quad (4)$$

$$\sum_{m=1}^M c_{im} = 1 \quad (5)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^N \pi_i = 1 \quad \sum_{j=1}^D a_{ij} = 1 \quad (6)$$

$$\lambda = (\pi, A, b()) \quad (7)$$

$$\lambda = (\pi, A, b()) \quad (8)$$

BW

λ

λ

$b(), A, \pi$

λ

$$\lambda^* = \arg \text{Max}_{\lambda} P(O|\lambda)$$

[1] BW

[2](GA) (SA) [2](EP) [2](ES)

[9] (CARLA)

CARLA SA [7,8] HMM

(Temperature Schedule)

[4,5] g(x) [3] (SA) SA

E(x) h(x)

(1/2)

SA

BA SA BA

: [4,5]

(x_1) (T_1)

⁷ Generating Function
⁸ Acceptance Function

$$x^* = x_1, \quad k = 1$$

$$g(x, x^*) = (2\pi T_k)^{-\frac{D}{2}} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{\|x - x^*\|^2}{2T_k}\right) \quad ()$$

$$h(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{\Delta E}{T_k}\right)} \quad ()$$

$$\Delta E = E(x) - E(x^*) \quad ()$$

$$h(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{\Delta E}{T_k}\right)} \quad ()$$

$$k = k + 1$$

$$T_k = \frac{T_1}{\ln k}$$

$$\|x - x^*\|^D \quad ()$$

BA

$$()$$

SA

$$E = -\text{Log } P(O|\lambda) \quad ()$$

FA SA

BA SA

[4,5] FA

$$g(x, x^*) = \frac{\Gamma\left(\frac{D+1}{2}\right)}{\pi^{\frac{D+1}{2}}} \cdot \frac{T}{(\|x - x^*\|^2 + T^2)^{\frac{D+1}{2}}} \quad ()$$

$$T(k) = \frac{T_0}{k} \quad ()$$

BA

FA

D

D

$$g_i(x_i, x_i^*) = \frac{1}{\pi} \cdot \frac{T_{ik}}{(x_i - x_i^*)^2 + T_{ik}^2} \quad ()$$

$$T_i(k) = \frac{T_{i0}}{k^{\frac{1}{D}}} \quad ()$$

VFA

SA

$$x_{ik}^* \quad [4,5] \quad (k \quad i \quad)$$

$$x_{i(k+1)} = x_{ik}^* + y_i(B_i - A_i) \quad ()$$

[-1,+1]

y_i

$$g_i(y_i) = \frac{1}{2(|y_i| + T_{ik}) \ln\left(1 + \frac{1}{T_{ik}}\right)} \quad ()$$

$$T_i(k) = \frac{T_{i0}}{\exp\left(c_i k^{\frac{1}{D}}\right)} \quad ()$$

c_i

BA , FA

VFA

()

[6] LA

[7,8]

CARLA

CARLA

CARLA

CARLA

CARLA

CARLA

$$f(x,1) = \frac{1}{x_{\max} - x_{\min}} \quad (1)$$

$$F(r,n) = \int_{x_{\min}}^r f(x,n) dx = z(n) \quad (2)$$

$$\beta(n) = \min \left(\max \left(0, \frac{J_{med} - J(n)}{J_{med} - J_{min}} \right), 1 \right) \quad (3)$$

$$f(x,n+1) = \begin{cases} \alpha[f(x,n) + \beta(n)H(x,r)] & \text{if } x \in [x_{\min}, x_{\max}] \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$$H(x, r) = \frac{g_h}{(x_{\max} - x_{\min})} \cdot \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{(x-r)^2}{(g_w(x_{\max} - x_{\min}))^2}\right) \quad ()$$

[7,8] g_w, g_h 0.02, 0.3 g_w, g_h

CARLA SA (ML)

: P

$$P = N(1 + N + M(2D + 1)) \quad ()$$

D=2, M=3, N=3

T=20 K=10 [1] (Multiple Observation)

λ O $P(O|\lambda)$

:

$$v_{ii} > 0 \quad \sum_{m=1}^N c_{im} = 1 \quad \sum_{j=1}^N a_{ij} = 1 \quad ()$$

HMM i v_{ii}

:

$$a_{ij} = \frac{\exp(a'_{ij})}{\sum_{j=1}^N \exp(a'_{ij})} \quad ()$$

$$c_{im} = \frac{\exp(c'_{im})}{\sum_{m=1}^M \exp(c'_{im})} \quad ()$$

$$v_{ii} = \exp(v'_{ii}) \quad ()$$

SA

$v'_{ii}, c'_{im}, a'_{ij}, \pi'_i$

) Max, Min VFA, FA, BA SA

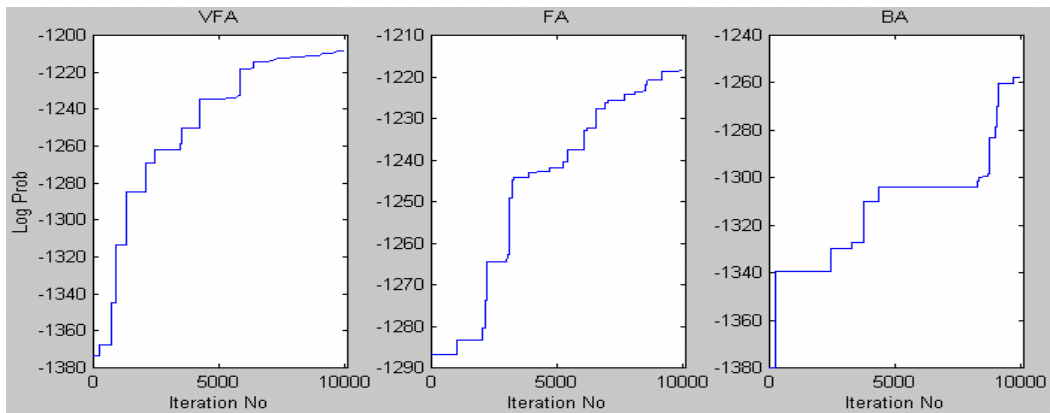
(VFA

VFA, FA, BA ()

VFA, FA

()

BA



SA

CARLA

CARLA

() CARLA

() CARLA

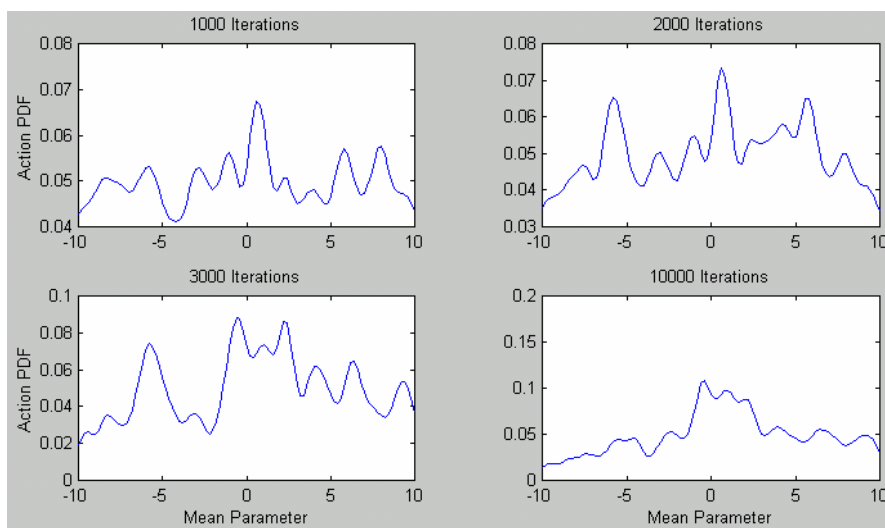
D=2 M=3 N=3

CARLA

57

SA

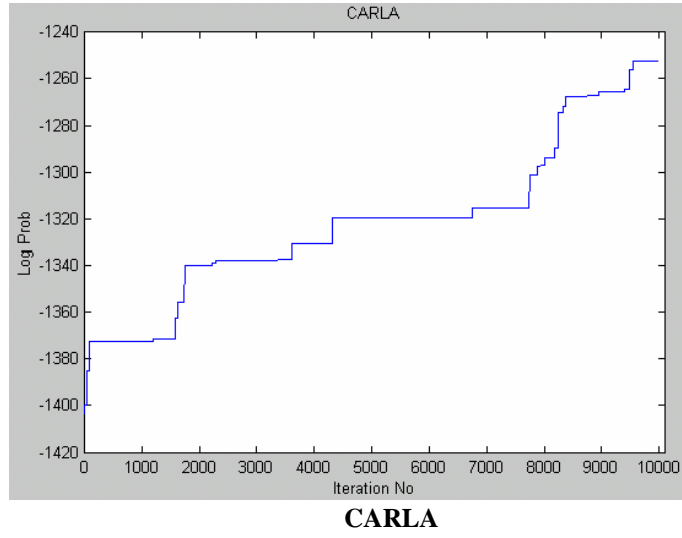
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()

CARLA

([10]) [7,8]
 CARLA () .



(Consistent)

(Seed)

() ()

CARLA SA

VFA	FA	CARLA	BA
-1210.3	-1215.7	-1250.4	-1259.1

CARLA VFA FA

CARLA BA VFA FA CARLA CARLA

BA CARLA

() BA

VFA FA CARLA VFA FA BA

VFA

FA

(Heavy-Tailed)

FA)

(BA)

(CARLA)

CARLA

(VFA

) BA

CARLA

BA

BA

CARLA

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CARLA

VFA FA

SA

VFA FA

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VFA FA

CARLA

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